

INTERESTS	<p>I build intelligent machines for <b>Listening</b> (speech enhancement ), <b>Thinking</b> (audio understanding ) and <b>Speaking</b> (speech synthesis ) , often with the help of other related modalities, including natural language (LLMs)  , videos or images  , and human brains  .  <i>Please check      symbols in publications.</i></p>		
SCHOOLS	<p><u>Columbia University</u>  <i>Ph.D. Candidate after joint M.S. in Electrical Engineering</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Advisor: Prof. Nima Mesgarani</li> <li>• Research: Sound, Language, Brain, and their Interface</li> <li>• GPA: 4.12/4.00</li> </ul>	<p>New York, NY, US</p>	<p>2022.09 - 2027 (expected)</p>
	<p><u>University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign</u>  <i>B.S. in Computer Engineering with the Bronze Tablet</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Advisor: Prof. Paris Smaragdis</li> <li>• Research: Sound Separation</li> <li>• Minor in mathematics</li> <li>• GPA: 4.00/4.00</li> </ul>	<p>Urbana, IL, US</p>	<p>2018.08 - 2021.12</p>
	<p>Selected Courses: <i>Speech &amp; Audio Processing &amp; Recognition, Machine Learning Frontier, Machine Learning for Signal Processing, Natural Language Processing, Computer Vision, Deep Learning, Algorithms &amp; Models of Computation, Data Structures, Database Systems</i></p>		
INTERNS	<p><u>Microsoft Research (MSR)</u>   Redmond, WA  <i>Research Intern, Audio and Acoustics</i></p>	<p>2025.05 - 2025.08</p>	
	<p>Worked on spatial audio large language model based on Phi-4 Multimodal.</p>		
	<p><u>Amazon</u>   Palo Alto, CA (remote)  <i>SDE Intern, Search Science and AI</i></p>	<p>2022.05 - 2022.07</p>	
	<p>Developed search data quality metrics and analyzers with Spark and AWS.</p>		
	<p><u>Amazon</u>   Palo Alto, CA (remote)  <i>SDE Intern, Search Science and AI</i></p>	<p>2021.05 - 2021.08</p>	
	<p>Accelerated deep ranking model training with distributed data service on EC2 clusters.</p>		
	<p><u>National Center for Supercomputing Applications (NCSA)</u>   Urbana, IL  <i>Student Research Intern, GPU Computing for Bionanotechnology Simulation</i></p>	<p>2020.06 - 2020.07</p>	
	<p>Implemented cluster-based non-bonded particle interaction computation on GPU/CUDA.</p>		
SCHOOL SERVICES	<p><u>Teaching Assistant</u>   New York, NY  <i>Speech&amp;Audio Proc&amp;Rec (ELENE6820)</i></p>	<p>2025.01 - 2025.05</p>	
	<p>Designed a programming assignment on spoken dialog system (cascaded and speech LM).</p>		
	<p><u>Teaching Assistant</u>   New York, NY  <i>Speech&amp;Audio Proc&amp;Rec (ELENE6820)</i></p>	<p>2023.01 - 2023.05</p>	
	<p>Designed a programming assignment on speech recognition and self-supervised learning.</p>		
	<p><u>Lab Assistant</u>   Urbana, IL  <i>Introduction to electronics (ECE110), Honors Section</i></p>	<p>2019.09 - 2019.12</p>	
	<p>Tutored students on programming, embedded devices, and machine learning.</p>		

Jiang, X. denotes equal contributions; <sup>†</sup> denotes mentored students.

**Jiang, X., Wang, Q., Wu, J., He, X., Xu, Z., Ma, Y., Piao, M., Yang, K., Zheng, X., Shimizu, R., Chen, Y., Firoozi, A., Mischler, G., Dindar, S. S., Antonello, R., He, L., Hsieh, T.-A., Fan, X., Wu, Y., Ma, Y., Amballa, C., Chen, W., Hai, J., Li, R., Choudhari, V., Han, C., Li, Y. A., Flinker, A., Elhilali, M., Benetos, E., Hasegawa-Johnson, M. A., Roy Choudhury, R., and Mesgarani, N. (2026). “AVMeme Exam: A Multimodal Multilingual Multicultural Benchmark for LLMs’ Contextual and Cultural Knowledge and Thinking”, (*in submission*),   **

**Dindar, S. S., Jiang, X., Choudhari, V., Bickel, S., Mehta, A., Schevon, C., McKhann, G. M., Friedman, D., Flinker, A., and Mesgarani, N. (2025). “Speaker Identity is Robustly Encoded in Spatial Patterns of Intracranial EEG for Attention Decoding”, (*NeuroImage in review*), [pdf]  **

**Shimizu, R., Jiang, X., and Mesgarani, N. (2025). “MeanFlow-TSE: One-Step Generative Target Speaker Extraction with Mean Flow”, (*in submission*), [pdf] [code] **

**[J4] Jiang, X., Gamper, H., Braun, S. (2025). “Sci-Phi: A Large Language Model Spatial Audio Descriptor”, *IEEE Open Journal of Signal Processing (OJSP) ICASSP track*, [pdf]  **

**[C16] Wang, Q.<sup>†</sup>, Jiang, X., He, L., Wu, J., and Mesgarani, N. (2025). “SightSound-R1: Cross-Modal Reasoning Distillation from Vision to Audio Language Models”, *2026 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, [pdf]   **

**[C15] Jiang, X., Wu, J., Choudhari, V., and Mesgarani, N. (2025). “Bridging Ears and Eyes: Analyzing Audio and Visual Large Language Models to Humans in Visible Sound Recognition and Reducing Their Sensory Gap via Cross-Modal Distillation”, *2025 IEEE Workshop on Applications of Signal Processing to Audio and Acoustics (WASPAA)*, [pdf]   **  
**BEST PAPER AWARD!**

**[C14] Li, Y. A., Jiang, X., Tao, F., Niu, C., Xu, K., Song, J., and Mesgarani, N. (2025). “DMO-Speech 2: Reinforcement Learning for Duration Prediction in Metric-Optimized Speech Synthesis”, *2026 The Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)*, [pdf] [code] **

**[C13] He, L., Wang, Q., Jiang, X., and Mesgarani, N. (2025). “Layer-wise Minimal Pair Probing Reveals Contextual Grammatical-Conceptual Hierarchy in Speech Representations”, *2025 Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)*, [pdf]  **

**[C12] Jiang, X., Dindar, S. S., Choudhari, V., Bickel, S., Mehta, A., McKhann, G. M., Flinker, A., Friedman, D. and Mesgarani, N. (2025). “AAD-LLM: Neural Attention-Driven Auditory Scene Understanding”, *2025 Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL), main conference*, [pdf]    **

**[C11] Xu, Z., Fan, X., Wang, Z. Jiang, X., and Choudhury, R. R. (2025). “ArrayDPS: Unsupervised Blind Speech Separation with a Diffusion Prior”, *2025 International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, [pdf] **

**[C10] Florea, A., Jiang, X., Mesgarani, N., and Jiang, X. (2025). “Exploring Finetuned Audio-LLM on Heart Murmur Features”, *2025 IEEE/ACM Conference on Connected Health: Applications, Systems and Engineering Technologies (CHASE)*, [pdf]  **

**[C9] Jiang, X., Li, Y. A., Florea, A. N., Han, C., and Mesgarani, N. (2024). “Speech slytherin: Examining the performance and efficiency of mamba for speech separation, recognition, and synthesis”, *2025 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, [pdf] [code1] [code2]   **

**[C8] Li, Y. A., Jiang, X., Han, C., and Mesgarani, N. (2024). “StyleTTS-ZS: Efficient High-Quality Zero-Shot Text-to-Speech Synthesis with Distilled Time-Varying Style Diffusion”, *The 2025 Annual Conference of the Nations of the Americas Chapter of the ACL (NAACL)*, [pdf] [code] **

## PAPERS

[C7] Wu, J., Fan, X., Lu, B. R., Jiang, X., Mesgarani, N., Hasegawa-Johnson, M., and Oestendorf, M. (2024). “Just ASR+ LLM? A Study on Speech Large Language Models’ Ability to Identify and Understand Speaker in Spoken Dialogue”, *2024 IEEE Spoken Language Technology Workshop (SLT)*, [\[pdf\]](#) [\[code\]](#)  

[C6] Shams, S., Dindar, S. S., Jiang, X., and Mesgarani, N. (2024). “Ssamba: Self-supervised audio representation learning with mamba state space model”, *2024 IEEE Spoken Language Technology Workshop (SLT)*, [\[pdf\]](#) [\[code\]](#) 

[C5] Li, Y. A., Jiang, X., Daresky, J., Zhu, G., and Mesgarani, N. (2024). “Style-Talker: Fine-tuning Audio Language Model and Style-Based Text-to-Speech Model for Fast Spoken Dialogue Generation”, *2024 Conference on Language Modeling (CoLM)*, [\[pdf\]](#) [\[code\]](#)   

[C4] Jiang, X., Han, C., and Mesgarani, N. (2024). “Dual-path mamba: Short and long-term bidirectional selective structured state space models for speech separation”, *2025 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, [\[pdf\]](#) [\[code\]](#) 

[J3] Jiang, X., Han, C., Li, Y. A., and Mesgarani, N. (2024). “Listen, Chat, and Remix: Text-Guided Soundscape Remixing for Enhanced Auditory Experience”, *Special Issue on Deep Multimodal Speech Enhancement and Separation, IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Signal Processing (JSTSP)*, [\[pdf\]](#)  

[C3] Jiang, X., Han, C., Li, Y. A., and Mesgarani, N. (2023). “Exploring Self-supervised Contrastive Learning of Spatial Sound Event Representation”, *2024 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, [\[pdf\]](#) 

Li, Y. A., Han, C., Jiang, X., and Mesgarani, N. (2023). “HiFTNet: A Fast High-Quality Neural Vocoder with Harmonic-plus-Noise Filter and Inverse Short Time Fourier Transform”, *arXiv*, [\[pdf\]](#) [\[code\]](#) 

[C2] Jiang, X., Li, Y. A., and Mesgarani, N. (2023). “DeCoR: Defy Knowledge Forgetting by Predicting Earlier Audio Codes”, *2023 INTERSPEECH*, [\[pdf\]](#) 

[C1] Li, Y. A., Han, C., Jiang, X., and Mesgarani, N. (2022). “Phoneme-level bert for enhanced prosody of text-to-speech with grapheme predictions”, *2023 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, [\[pdf\]](#) [\[code\]](#) 

[J2] Wang, Z., Subakan, C., Jiang, X., Wu, J., Tzinis, E., Ravanelli, M., and Smaragdis, P. (2022). “Learning Representations for New Sound Classes With Continual Self-Supervised Learning”, *IEEE Signal Processing Letters*, 29, 2607-2611, [\[pdf\]](#) [\[code\]](#) 

[J1] Tzinis, E., Wang, Z., Jiang, X., and Smaragdis, P. (2021). “Compute and memory efficient universal sound source separation”, *Journal of Signal Processing Systems*, 94(2), 245-259, [\[pdf\]](#) [\[code\]](#) 

[Thesis] Jiang, X. (2021). “Vector-quantized speech separation”, *Undergraduate Thesis*, 

## SKILLS

Languages: English and Mandarin

Programming: Python, PyTorch, HuggingFace, SpeechBrain, CUDA, SQL

Others: Linux, Azure, AWS, Google Cloud, git, LaTeX

## ACADEMIC SERVICES

Reviewers for  
*IEEE Signal Processing Letters*

*Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)*

*IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing (TASLP)*

*IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*

*IEEE Workshop on Applications of Signal Processing to Audio and Acoustics (WASPAA)*

HONORS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>Master of Science Award of Excellence</u> top 5% GPA in master graduating class</li> <li>• <u>Wei Family Private Foundation Fellowship</u> covering tuitions and stipends for two Ph.D. years</li> <li>• <u>UIUC Bronze Tablet</u> top 3% GPA in undergrad graduating class and defended an undergraduate research thesis</li> <li>• <u>Henry O. Koehler Merit Scholarship</u> for an outstanding scholastic record</li> <li>• <u>Frank C. Mock Scholarship</u> awarded to top ECE students</li> <li>• <u>Daniel W. and Carol A. Dobberpuhl Student Award</u> for an outstanding scholastic record</li> <li>• <u>James Scholar</u> honor program in College of Engineering, UIUC</li> </ul>	2024
		2022 - 2024
		2021.12
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